

## LOCKING DEVICE FOR TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

*This application claims benefit of provisional application serial no 60/065941 filed Oct 27 1997.*

#### Field of the Invention

The device relates to a safety device that, once activated, allows the equipment to run for a preprogrammed period of time. In some embodiments the device is used as an antitheft device without use of the timing mode. The use of an activation code prevents theft and resale of protected equipment.

#### Brief Description of the Prior Art

Tools offer a temptation to thieves as they are easy to resell due to lack of distinctive features. Further, few people mark their tools as faithfully as they would their stereo equipment. Even tools that have been marked can be sold to an unknowing purchaser prior to police reports being issued and few individuals check for stolen merchandise. The problem also arises in construction companies that tools are stolen from a job site, leading to costly replacements.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A locking device is disclosed for use on tools, electronic and mechanical equipment, heavy equipment and machinery, gas-powered vehicles and various other wheeled vehicles. The device provides the option of permitting the equipment to be operated for a predetermined period of time.

Electronic circuitry within the device, in conjunction with an unlocking and optional timer operation, requires that the equipment be unlocked prior to use. A time period for operation can be programmed into the equipment, after which time the unit shuts off. This reduces theft as well as preventing unauthorized use of the item.

The operating control device is for use with equipment having an exterior case, a power source, an activation member and a driver member. The control device has an input device to enable the input of user access codes and a readout panel to monitor the status of the equipment. A

1 control member is in communication with the input device, readout panel, power source, driver  
2 member and activation member. The control member prevents operation of the equipment by  
3 preventing the transfer of power from the power source to the driver member without the entry of a  
4 user code. Entry of the user code enables the power to flow from the power source to the activation  
5 member to the driver member, thereby activating the equipment. The control device can further  
6 include a programmable timer to communicate with the control member thereby enabling the power  
7 flow from the power source to the driver member for the predetermined period of time entered at  
8 the input device. A clock member can track time and activate and deactivate the timer based on user  
9 input. The communication between the control member and the input device, readout panel,  
10 power source, driver member and activation member can be through electrical wires that can be  
11 encased in a solid material to make the control member and wires inaccessible. The locking device  
12 can be use on equipment such as hand tools, electronics or fuel pumps.

13 When used directly on a fuel pump, the control member prevents the fuel pump from  
14 enabling fuel to flow from the gas tank to the engine without the input of a proper user code.  
15 Alternatively, the control device can be a fuel line shutoff valve to prevent fuel from traveling along  
16 the line. A solenoid can be used in the shutoff valve to prevent flow of fuel from the gas tank to the  
17 driver. In one embodiment, a solenoid is used to enable fuel to flow from the fuel tank, or power  
18 source, to the activation member, or engine.

19 A locking device, encompassed by an exterior case, for use on bicycles interacts with the  
20 axle connecting the peddles. A engagement disk, having multiple ports along its circumference, is  
21 unmoveably affixed to the axle causing the disk to rotate with the axle. A locking bar, positioned  
22 within a brace affixed to the exterior case, engages one of the ports in the engagement disk to  
23 prevent rotation of the axle. A locking bar activation member engages and disengages the locking  
24 bar with the engagement disk. The locking device can be a manually operated lock, a solenoid

1 having a power source and being activated by an input member. A resetable timer can display the  
2 lapsed time on a display panel. A removable access panel permits the user to access the exterior case  
3 and locking bar.

#### 4 **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

5 The advantages of the instant disclosure will become more apparent when read with the  
6 specification and the drawings, wherein:

7 FIGURE 1 is a side view of an example hand tool incorporating the locking device;

8 FIGURE 2 is a cutaway view of the interior of the locking arm and solenoid of the instant  
9 invention;

10 FIGURE 3 is a top view of an example controller configuration;

11 FIGURE 4 is the schematic of an example wiring for the locking device for use with a  
12 hand tool;

13 FIGURE 5 is a cutaway side view of the interior of the hand tool of Figure 1;

14 FIGURE 6 is a cutaway side view of an alternate embodiment of a hand tool utilizing the  
15 disclosed locking device;

16 FIGURE 7 is a side view of the instant device for use with a air tool system;

17 FIGURE 8 is a schematic of the wiring for use with the locking device used in conjunction  
18 with air tools;

19 FIGURE 9 is a cutaway rear view of the mechanically activated bicycle locking device;

20 FIGURE 10 is a side view of the bicycle locking device of Figure 9 mounted in a bicycle;

21 FIGURE 11 is a top view of the engagement disk for use with the bicycle locking device;

22 FIGURE 12 is a side view of the bicycle locking device of Figure 11 mounted in a bicycle;

23 FIGURE 13 is a cutaway view of the solenoid activated bicycle locking device mounted on  
24 a bicycle;

25 FIGURE 14 is an exploded view of the engagement disk and latching solenoid;

FIGURE 15 is a schematic of the wiring for use with electronic devices;

FIGURE 16 is a schematic of the wiring for use with the locking device incorporating the analogue function;

FIGURE 17 is a schematic of the wiring for use with the locking device on mechanical apparatus, such as bicycles;

FIGURE 18 is a side view of a fuel pump containing the solenoid switch;

FIGURE 19 is a perspective view of the control box and shut off valve placed along the fuel line; and

FIGURE 20 is a perspective view of the control box and shut off valve mounted separately.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The disclosed invention relates to a coded locking mechanism that discourages theft. In addition to the inherent advantages obtained through the locking device as disclosed, further safety advantages are achieved simply by its existence. It will be obvious to anyone who buys an item containing the locking device that unless the seller has the code, the item is most likely stolen. Most theft of portable items, such as tools, bicycles and electronics, is related to resale of the item. Generally this resale is through pawn shops, or individuals, who have no way of tracing ownership of the item. The disclosed locking device controls the activation of the item, preventing activation without the entry of user codes. Without access to the codes, the item is useless and unsaleable.

Bicycles have been, to date, difficult to protect against theft. The standard means for securing a bicycle is to chain the frame to a non-movable object. The thief, however, can simply cut the chain and ride the bike away. The disclosed device locks the peddles , thereby preventing the bike from being ridden and requiring a thief to pick the bicycle up and carry it off. The addition of an alarm will further deter the theft of the bike. Except in secluded areas, this would cause far more

1 attention than most thieves are willing to risk. The incorporation of the disclosed device installed on  
2 a bicycle is discussed in detail further herein.

3 Gas and diesel powered vehicles, whether automobiles or forklifts, are always in danger of  
4 being stolen. Various alarm systems have come out for automobiles, however few have been  
5 successful in preventing "hot wiring". The disclosed device attaches to either the fuel line or fuel  
6 pump, to prevent fuel from reaching the engine.

7 The locking mechanism can be of a type that does not require the use of a key, or other  
8 device, thereby avoiding an additional item to lose or carry. Alternatively, other locking means can  
9 be used, such as magnetic card readers, standard keys, telephone signals, infrared code or radio  
10 frequency transmitters and receivers, etc. Iris scans, finger printing or other means for registering a  
11 user currently known in the art can be incorporated where applicable to the equipment. The touch  
12 key scanning technology can easily be incorporated into the device, thereby permitting data relating  
13 to the item to be tracked. The scanning technology provides benefits in a laboratory or other setting  
14 where equipment is centralized and removed for use. Each employee would have a personalized  
15 touch key that records the employee name, time of removal, etc. The disclosed device is easily  
16 incorporated into electronic devices, such as televisions, cameras, VCRs, stereo equipment,  
17 computers, camcorders, etc. at the time of manufacture. Alternatively the device can be retrofitted  
18 into the power source, such as the power cord or plug. The use of microchips, or analog,  
19 technology permits various functions to be monitored, such as scheduling service, based on use  
20 time or the number of hours an item has been used.

21 When installed on a computer, the disclosed device can be connected directly to the power  
22 supply permitting businesses that sell computer time to automatically enter the sleep mode, shut  
23 down or otherwise place the computer in an non-active status, unless additional time is purchased.  
24 In home use, the device permits parental control on the amount of time, or specific time periods,  
25 the computer, or other electronic device such as a TV, can be used by a child. Thus, the computer,

1 VCR or TV could only be activated after homework is completed, etc. The device can be easily  
2 modified to either shut down the equipment completely or, as in the case of computers, place the  
3 device in the "sleep" or inoperative mode. Computers are especially adaptable to keyboard  
4 programming of the device, although a keyboard interface can be included with any of the locking  
5 devices disclosed. A program embedded in the device's microchip can allow for a simple timer  
6 setting that is activated through key input on the keyboard. As an option, a direct coding key can be  
7 incorporated on the keyboard that automatically accesses the program and permits activation,  
8 setting changes, etc. Although computer lock out programs are known in the prior art, they totally  
9 lock out use of the computer. The disclosed device permits access to the computer for a  
10 predetermined period of time either at random or within a specific schedule time period. A  
11 warning light is preferably incorporated to permit the user to save data prior to placing the  
12 computer in the inactive mode. The user entering the time restraints would set up the program with  
13 a user code to prevent unauthorized changes to the program.

14 The disclosed locking device is also advantageous for rental equipment, such as generators,  
15 compressors, VCR's, etc., in that the rented equipment can be programmed for a specific period of  
16 time and after that point be automatically deactivated. This discourages the theft of rental  
17 equipment, thereby reducing insurance and liability, since by preventing unauthorized use, especially  
18 when used in conjunction with larger equipment, insurance rates would potentially be reduced.

19 In electronic equipment, such as TVs, VCRs, etc. containing infra red remote controllers,  
20 the timing activation device can be activated through the remote controller. Once activated the  
21 program would appear on the screen and utilize either existing or specific keys to set the shut down  
22 time, user time periods, etc. This would be an inexpensive addition to a controller and increase  
23 user convenience. Alternatively the controller itself can be used to set the time of use, without the  
24 appearance of the setting program on the screen.

1 It should be noted that the use of analogue, key scanners, infra red, etc. taught herein for  
2 use by a specific embodiment, is not limited to that embodiment. Each embodiment of the locking  
3 device disclosed herein can incorporate the electronics, memory, etc. as described herein in relation  
4 to any other embodiment.

5 A hand drill, as illustrated in Figures 1 and 2, is used to illustrate the disclosed mechanism  
6 used to limit user time, however this is as an example only and is not intended to limit the  
7 invention. In order to facilitate the description of the embodiments herein, the recipient of the  
8 power received will be referred to herein as the driver. The power tool 10 is illustrated in Figure 1  
9 ready for use, incorporating a numeric keypad 12 as the locking mechanism. Other activating  
10 mechanisms will be apparent to those skilled in the art when read in conjunction with the  
11 disclosure. As stated heretofore, in many applications advantages are provided by not having an  
12 additional device to activate the tool. However, in some residential and commercial applications, the  
13 separate activation device can be desirable. It is preferable when using this embodiment to protect  
14 devices owned by the user, that the use be on a timed basis rather than an on-off basis. Forgetting  
15 to the turn off access to the device would negate the advantages to the disclosed locking device.  
16 This is overcome by incorporating a timer that deactivates the equipment after a preset period of  
17 non-use, requiring reactivation through the appropriate method. The lapsed period of time can be  
18 factory set or programmed in by the user.

19 The time can be set through any means appropriate to the equipment being used as well as  
20 the final use. For example, the time can be through repeatedly touching a specific key, jumping the  
21 time by predetermined increments. Alternatively, an "enter" key can be provided which allows entry  
22 of the unlocking code and subsequent entry of a predetermined period of time. Preferably all timed  
23 locking devices are provided with nonvolatile memory to prevent the loss of programmed  
24 instructions in the event the item's battery goes dead or is removed. This is more critical with  
25 rechargeable hand tools where completely discharging the battery is sometimes required to fully

1 recharge. On larger items, such as construction equipment or generators, a cellular dial in can be  
2 included to allow the addition of time to be accomplished remotely from the owner's location. A  
3 microphone can be added to the locking device to receive, and register, a code consisting of  
4 telephone touch tones to extend the operation time. Various other methods can also be used, and  
5 these methods will be evident to those skilled in the art.

6 The locking code can be factory set and the code numbers provided at time of purchase.  
7 Alternatively, the locking code can be reprogrammable either by the user or by a factory  
8 representative. The reprogrammable feature enables the code to be changed when required, such as  
9 sale of the tool. The device can be capable of being reprogrammed more than one time, however,  
10 the number of reprogrammings allowed, and the party performing the reprogramming, all affects  
11 the security of the device. For maximum security, while still allowing reprogramming, the device is  
12 provided with only one or two opportunities to reprogram the code and the reprogramming would  
13 be completed at a service center. In the optimum configuration, other readings are also provided  
14 that would be critical to the operation of the device. The incorporation of a microchip to register  
15 the locking codes and program the activation time further provides the added ability to monitor  
16 various other tool functions. For example, an LED display 14 of Figure 1 can be included which  
17 indicates the activation time remaining and, if desired, the current status of the tool. The status can  
18 include, for example, current battery power (both during recharge and discharge), pressure  
19 remaining when air tools are used, rpm and direction of drills, etc. This is of optimum use in  
20 monitoring the status of rechargeable batteries. Since many rechargeable batteries do not either fully  
21 charge unless fully discharged prior to recharging, the battery monitoring device permits optimum  
22 use and management of the battery. It should also be noted that an LED could be provided on the  
23 recharging device to monitor the battery recharge thereby serving as a double check to the LED on  
24 the device being charged.

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1 In Figure 2 one design of the internal activation unit 40 is illustrated. The locking arm 48 is  
2 supported between the upper case side 42 and the lower case side 44. The spring tension 50 is  
3 designed to place the solenoid contact 56 in physical contact with the solenoid 52 when the locking  
4 arm 48 is pulled back during use. Once the locking arm 48 is released, the solenoid contact 56 is  
5 removed from contact with the solenoid 52. The solenoid 52 receives power from the battery 108  
6 (Figure 5) through the controller 80, an example of which is illustrated in more detail in Figure 3.  
7 As can be seen from the example schematic of Figure 4, the controller 80 serves as the central  
8 processing area, with all input and output passing through the controller 80. The controller 80 is  
9 connected directly to the locking mechanism, such as a numeric keypad 12, through the keypad  
10 wiring 100. The battery wiring 102 and motor wiring 104 also feed into the controller 80. Once the  
11 locking means, such as numeric keypad 12, is activated, all connections are made and power is free  
12 to go to the driver specific to the power tool 10. The exact schematic of the wiring is not critical, as  
13 the criticality lies with in the interaction between the locking means and the controller 80. The  
14 interior of the hand tool 10, as shown in Figure 5, is traditionally spaced, with the controller 80  
15 located within the handle area. In this embodiment, the various connecting wires 100, 102 and 104  
16 are exposed and, in the event of theft, the case can be opened and the wires cut and crossed to  
17 bypass the controller 80. In order to prevent a thief from opening the case and by passing the  
18 controller 80, the case is provided with a safety lock key having a number of different  
19 embodiments. One embodiment is to incorporate a locking member , wired to the controller  
20 through the locking wire 156, that is deactivated by a locking code, key or other compatible  
21 methods. The controller 80 can be programmed to allow the case to release, for example through a  
22 separate code being entered or by holding down the last number of the existing code for a  
23 predetermined time period. A separate code is preferable in that it prevents any unauthorized  
24 access to the interior of the case. For maximum security, the safety lock key would be available only  
25 to certified dealers and service companies for the specific brand or obtained directly from the dealer

1 by mail, etc. By providing the safety lock key, if the tool was stolen and tampered with for sale or  
2 pawn, the by-pass would be apparent due to the broken casing.

3 In an alternative embodiment to the safety lock key, the solenoid 126 and wiring 122 are  
4 encased in an epoxy, indicated herein as region 128, as illustrated in Figure 6. By encasing the  
5 wiring 122 within the epoxy, it is impossible to rewire the unit and bypass the controller 124. Other  
6 materials, known in the art, can be used to replace the epoxy. To facilitate the placement of the  
7 epoxy region 128, the wiring 122 from the motor 120 exits the motor casing proximate the  
8 controller 124, which has been placed as close as possible to the solenoid 126. This revised  
9 placement reduces the area to be protected, thereby reducing material and labor costs. Revising the  
10 placement of the battery 130 is difficult, preventing in some instances the battery wiring 132 from  
11 being covered. However, with the controller 124 and solenoid 126 both encased in epoxy, there  
12 would be no value to cutting the battery wire 132, as there would not be any accessible power  
13 connections.

14 In Figure 7, the locking device is illustrated being used with an air tool 200, although it  
15 should be noted that the device can also be used with propane, gas, and diesel tools and equipment.  
16 This embodiment is additionally applicable for use with electric tools and equipment having a  
17 power cord. The controller unit 202, as illustrated, is located in the handle 204 of the air tool.

18 Due to the spread out nature of the air tools, the use of a safety key lock is, in some instances, more  
19 practical than redesigning the interior of the unit to allow the wiring to be embedded in epoxy. This  
20 is a choice of the manufacturer based on cost, specific tool, etc. As can be seen in the example  
21 schematics of Figure 4 (battery) and Figure 8 (air tool) there is little difference in wiring between the  
22 two. As stated, in the schematic of Figure 4 the touch key wiring 100 goes to the controller 80, as  
23 does the battery wire 102 and the motor wire 104. In the air tool, or other removed power source,  
24 the touch key wiring 150 and solenoid 154 wiring feed into the controller 152 and onto the driver,  
25 the battery and motor connections being eliminated.

1 As stated heretofore, the disclosed device can be easily incorporated with electronic  
2 equipment. The schematic of Figure 15 is an example of the electronics for a device being  
3 incorporated into a computer, VCR, television, etc. As can be seen, the basic functioning of the  
4 antitheft device is the same as used for a battery or air tool. As in the schematics disclosed  
5 heretofore, the touch key wiring 302 feeds into the controller 304. In this embodiment, however,  
6 the electric wiring 306 is connected to the controller 304 through the latching relay wires 308. The  
7 schematic of Figure 16 provides an example of the electronic layout, disclosed in Figure 15, to  
8 incorporate the analogue function into the device through analog wiring 350.

9 One use of the disclosed invention is in commercial industries with workers using company  
10 owned tools and equipment. The tools are activated in the morning to run for an entire shift, at  
11 which point they shut down. This prevents theft from outside sources as well as employees.  
12 Additionally by reactivating the tools each morning, a "safety check" can be incorporated with the  
13 activation to prevent faulty equipment from being used.

14 The locking device can further be used with bicycles, shopping carts, wheelchairs, etc. It  
15 should be noted, however, that since the locking devices disclosed herein operate on bicycles by  
16 stopping movement of the pedals, this device is not recommended for bikes, or other items that  
17 have foot brakes. In the event, that the device was activated during use, the user would be unable to  
18 activate the brakes. The example used herein is a bicycle, however the device, as disclosed, can  
19 easily be adapted for a variety of other wheeled devices. The locking device for use with bicycles, or  
20 other applicable devices, preferably has a weight of about one (1) pound or less.

21 Figures 9, 10 and 11 illustrate a manual version of the locking device 200 for use with  
22 wheeled vehicles and is illustrated on a bicycle. The locking mechanisms within the locking device  
23 are located within a protective case 202 to prevent tampering. The case 202 is welded to the front  
24 frame 230 and rear frame 232 as currently done in the art replacing the standard joint at the

1 juncture of the front and rear supports. The case 202 is slightly larger than standard cases to  
2 accommodate the locking device 200. The pedal axle 204 passes through the case 202 and is  
3 attached to the pedals 236 as known in the art. The engagement disk 208 has a centered receiving  
4 hole 220 that permits the disk 208 to be mounted on the axle 204. The disk 208 is welded to the  
5 axle 204 to cause the disk 208 to rotate with the axle 204 as the bicycle is pedaled. The disk 208  
6 contains a series of receiving holes 222 around its periphery. The receiving holes 222 are  
7 dimensioned to receive the locking bar 210 that has been encased in the locking brace 216. The  
8 locking brace 216 is secured to the case 202 to prevent movement of the bar 210 and therefore  
9 movement of the pedals 236 once the bar 210 is in the locked position. When in the unlocked  
10 position, the locking bar 210 is drawn into the locking brace 216. Once placed into the locked  
11 position, the bar 210 engages the receiving holes 222 of the disk 208 and prevents the pedals 236  
12 from turning. The locking brace 216 must be securely affixed to the case 202 to prevent the brace  
13 216 from dislodging when a user attempts to pedal during the locked mode. Additionally, the  
14 locking bar 210 must have sufficient strength to prevent the bar 210 from snapping or bending. In  
15 the embodiment of Figure 9 the bar 210 is placed into either the locked or unlocked position by a  
16 key lock 206, or other mechanically operated device. The interior mechanisms moving the locking  
17 bar 210 in response to the key lock 206 are like those of dead bolts for doors and other methods  
18 will be known to those skilled in the art.

19 To provide the ability to repair the locking device in the event a problem arises; a bottom  
20 plate 214 is incorporated into the locking device 200. The bottom plate 214 illustrated has a rotating  
21 lock 212 that is secured to a locking plate 220. The flanges 218 extend into the open area of the  
22 case 202 and provide support for the locking plate 220 when rotated to the locked position.  
23 Rotation of the rotating lock 212 moves the locking plate 220 into a position to clear the flanges,  
24 thereby permitting removal of the bottom plate 214. The locking mechanism for the bottom plate is

1 an example of a method for locking the bottom plate onto the case and other methods known in the  
2 art can be used.

3 An automatic embodiment of the locking mechanism for use with bicycles is illustrated in  
4 Figures 12 – 14. The engagement disk 308 is welded to the pedal axle 324 as described heretofore.  
5 Rather than the manual lock of Figure 9, the interacting locking bar 326 is operated by a  
6 battery-powered solenoid 304. The solenoid 304 is maintained in position through use of a casing  
7 306 that is securely affixed to the outer case 302. As stated heretofore, the locking bar 326 must be  
8 capable of withstanding the pressure exerted by a person attempting to pedal the bike. The batteries  
9 340 to power the solenoid 304 can be contained within the front support 342 or other location  
10 convenient for manufacture. The use of a battery-powered solenoid also permits the use of a timer  
11 as disclosed for use with the hand tool of Figure 1. The analogue timer is advantageous for  
12 companies renting bikes by the hour or day as the timer can be activated upon the bike being  
13 removed from the shop and the time read and calculated upon return. The timer readout, entry  
14 method, etc., can be incorporated in either the front support 342 or back support 344.

15 The base plate 312 uses an alternate design to the embodiment of Figure 9. In this  
16 embodiment, the base plate 312 is provided with a key lock 314 that is attached to dual rotating  
17 bars 320 and 322. The sides of the case 302 are provided with flange pairs 318 and 316 that are  
18 dimensioned to interact with the rotating bars 320 and 322. Thus, as the key lock 314 is turned, the  
19 bars 320 and 322 move out of their interaction with the flange pairs 318 and 316, thereby releasing  
20 the base plate 312.

21 The disclosed device is applicable for use with any gas powered vehicles, from heavy  
22 equipment, such as fork lifts, bull dosers, automobiles or boats. The locking device is not  
23 compatible with the electronic starter system of the newer equipment and is too easily by-passed.  
24 The device is, instead, placed along the fuel line cutting off the supply of fuel to the engine or,  
25 alternatively, placed on the exterior or in the casing of the fuel pump. The fuel pump and/or line is

1 not readily accessible, thereby preventing the locking device from being either removed or "hot  
2 wired". Due to safety concerns, the timed shutoff feature would not be included on all vehicle  
3 applications, such as automobiles or boats, however in some instances, such as boat rentals, the  
4 time-lapsed feature would be beneficial.

5 The disclosed security device 482 is illustrated in Figure 18 in conjunction with a fuel  
6 pump 480. The security device 482 is activated, or deactivated, by touch key, infra red, manual key,  
7 etc. The exact activation/deactivation method would be dependent upon the type of vehicle, end  
8 use and cost considerations. For a new personal automobile, the security device 482 could be  
9 activated/deactivated as part of the infra red door lock system. Therefore, when the doors are  
10 locked, using the remote infra red pad, the security device 482 would shut off power to the fuel  
11 pump 480. When the doors are unlocked, the power would be restored to the fuel pump 480.

12 Alternatively, a touch key can be used to activate/deactivate the security device 482. The receiving  
13 portion of the touch key can be placed within the car and the transmitting portion affixed to a key  
14 ring. Thus, the user would deactivate the security device 482 upon leaving the car and reactivate the  
15 power to the fuel pump 480 upon returning. The ability of the touch keys to be programmed would  
16 allow only certain users to activate the device 482.

17 The security device 482 uses the sample electronics as illustrated in Figure 4, although  
18 other methods will be obvious to those skilled in the art. The power leads 486 are placed directly  
19 into the security device 482. Power is then directed from the security device 482 to the fuel pump  
20 480 through leads 484. Preferably the security device 482 and fuel pump 480 are encased as one  
21 unit to avoid overriding the security system.

22 In Figure 19 fuel line shutoff system 500, control box 504, is in physical proximity to the  
23 shut off valve 502. The shut off valve 502 is preferably an explosion proof solenoid valve, such as  
24 manufactured by Asco and identified as EF8262/8263. These, or alternate valves meeting the safety  
25 criteria and having the ability to block fuel flow, are mounted directly onto the fuel line 506 to

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1 control the fuel flow to the engine. The control box 504 provides the electronics to direct the valve  
2 502 to open or close the fuel line 506. The control box 504 can receive signals to activate or  
3 deactivate fuel flow through any of the disclosed methods as well as those known in the art.

4 In Figure 20 the control box 524 is separated from the shutoff valve 520. The valve 520 is  
5 mounted directly on the fuel line 522 and meets the criteria disclosed in Figure 19. The control box  
6 524 is connected to the valve 520 through use of power leads 526, thereby permitting the control  
7 box 524 to be spaced a desired distance from the valve 520. The control box 524 receives power  
8 from the battery, or independent power source, through the power lead 528.

9 Any of the foregoing embodiments can be connected to an indicator light within the  
10 vehicle to notify the user that the fuel line is either activated or deactivated. Additionally, the  
11 disclosed fuel shut off devices can be retrofitted onto the gas vehicle by a mechanic. In the event  
12 that infra red activation/deactivation is desired, a sensor and corresponding pad can be easily  
13 installed in the vehicle. The solenoid can also be incorporated with the timing device to block the  
14 fuel supply on a timed basis, however user safety must be considered prior to shutting down the  
15 fuel supply to a moving vehicle. The timer can be used to prevent a gas powered vehicle from  
16 being used during a certain period.

17 The locking device disclosed herein, whether used on hand tools or heavy equipment, can  
18 be used in either a timer mode and/or a security device. In instances where the time used is not an  
19 issue and the owner is merely looking to prevent theft of the equipment, the device serves as a  
20 security measure.

21 Since other modifications and changes varied to fit particular operating requirements and  
22 environments will be apparent to those skilled in the art, the invention is not considered limited to

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- 1 the example chosen for the purposes of disclosure, and covers all changes and modifications that do
- 2 not constitute departures from the true spirit and scope of this invention.

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